



March 25, 2019

The Honorable Jerry Moran
Chairman
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,
Science and Related Agencies
Senate Committee on Appropriations
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jeanne Shaheen
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,
Science and Related Agencies
Senate Committee on Appropriations
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable José Serrano
Chairman
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,
Science, and Related Agencies
House Committee on Appropriations
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Robert Aderholt
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,
Science, and Related Agencies
House Committee on Appropriations
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairmen Moran and Serrano and Ranking Members Shaheen and Aderholt:

On behalf of the Act 4 JJ Coalition, a broad network of organizations representing states, territories and the District of Columbia, we are writing to express how important it is to fully fund critical juvenile justice and delinquency prevention programs for Fiscal Year 2020. **Federal investments play an essential role in state juvenile justice efforts to protect youth, prevent delinquency, and promote safe communities.** This was affirmed by Congress when it reauthorized the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDP) at the end of the 115th Congress.¹ The reauthorization brings this critical federal law up to date with evidence-based practices, research, and progress made in states across the country.

Under the newly reauthorized law, states are being asked to do more to receive their federal formula grants under Title II of the Act², and the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) is also required to provide additional technical assistance to states and key stakeholders, as well as produce more research. Despite these requirements, overall federal support of key juvenile justice programs has declined by more than half since the last reauthorization in 2002, and we are concerned about the impact that any further reductions in

¹ Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2017, H.R. 1809, 115th Cong. (1st Sess. 2017).

² COALITION FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE, JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION ACT: STATE PLAN REQUIREMENTS (Jan. 2018), available at <http://www.act4jj.org/sites/default/files/resource-files/State%20Plans%20H.R.%206964%20JJDP.pdf>; ACT 4 JUVENILE JUSTICE, OVERVIEW OF THE JUVENILE JUSTICE REFORM ACT OF 2018 (Dec. 2018), available at <http://www.act4jj.org/sites/default/files/resource-files/JJDP%20Reauthorization%20Summary%20December%202018.pdf>.

funding would have on states' ability to serve youth.³ We are writing to ask you to include adequate funding for critical juvenile justice and delinquency prevention programs in the Fiscal Year 2020 Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies (CJS) Appropriations bill. As leaders on the CJS Appropriations bill, we encourage you to work to secure the highest 302(b) allocation possible, and within that amount, we ask that you support the following:

Require full implementation of the JJDPa by appropriating \$176 million dollars for Titles II & V of the Act in FY20 budget, including:

- **\$80,000,000** to carry out programs under the Charles Grassley Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Program, Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act, as authorized by the Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018;
 - of which not more than 5% goes to provide training and technical assistance to states; and
 - of which not more than 10% goes to support research conducted by OJJDP.

Title II of JJDPa provides federal funding to states to promote delinquency prevention and assist them to comply with federally-mandated core requirements designed to protect children from the dangers of placement in adult jails and lockups; keep status offenders/non-delinquent children out of locked custody; and address the racial and ethnic disparities faced by youth of color in the justice system.

- **\$96,053,401** to carry out programs under in the Incentive Youth Promise Grants for Local Delinquency Prevention Programs Act of 2018, Title V of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act, as authorized by the Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018;
 - of which, 11% goes to support the Tribal Youth Program; and
 - the remaining \$86.4 million goes to support the Title V PROMISE grants.

Title V is the only federal program that provides delinquency prevention funding at the local level to reach at-risk youth and help keep them out of the juvenile justice system. The Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018 renames this title “Incentive Grants for Prison Reduction through Opportunities, Mentoring, Intervention, Support, and Education (PROMISE)” and expands the uses of this grant program to include 29 funding areas, and establishes local youth councils to develop prevention programming that ensures needs of at-risk youth are being met.

Tribal Youth are over-represented in state and local delinquency systems. The Juvenile Justice Reform Act provides an increased percentage in Title V funding for Tribal Youth Programs to ensure Tribes are able to invest in traditionally-grounded, trauma-based delinquency prevention programs.

³ ACT 4 JUVENILE JUSTICE, JUVENILE JUSTICE FEDERAL FUNDING CHART (2019), available at <http://www.act4jj.org/sites/default/files/ckfinder/files/Appropriation%20Chart%20FY17%20updated.pdf>.

In addition, we urge you to include funding for additional juvenile justice programs, including:

- **\$30,000,000** for the Tiffany Josyln Juvenile Accountability Block Grant Reauthorization and Bullying Prevention and Intervention Act of 2019 (H.R. 494), as passed by unanimous consent the U.S. House of Representatives in the 115th and 116th Congress.⁴

Historic funding through the JABG program has supported state efforts to effectively strengthen supports for court-involved youth. These funds support vital state efforts to effectively strengthen juvenile court services, such as behavioral health screening and assessment for court-involved youth and alternatives to detention.

The JJDPA has been so successful that 47 states and 6 U.S. territories participate in this voluntary program, yet cuts to these programs have weakened the federal-state partnership and stymied national, state, and local progress in this area. Many states have already had to significantly reduce services. Further cuts would inhibit the improvements made by the Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 2018 and result in fewer youth having access to services designed to keep them from engaging in unlawful behaviors and penetrating deeper into the juvenile and criminal justice systems.

It is critical that Congress fully fund these programs as authorized by the Juvenile Justice Reform Act in order for implementation of the new requirements of the law to be successful. Congress must affirm this important federal-state partnership to protect children and to invest in innovative and cost-effective reforms that keep youth out of trouble and communities safe. The Act 4 JJ Coalition urges you to consider these critical supports for youth and communities in this year's CJS Appropriations bill.

Thank you for your time and attention.

Sincerely,

African American Ministers In Action
Afterschool Alliance
American Civil Liberties Union
American Psychological Association
Boys Town
Campaign for Youth Justice
CASA of the Tenth Judicial Circuit
Center for Children's Law and Policy
Center for Law and Social Policy
Center on Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, Rutgers University
Child Welfare League of America
Children's Defense Fund
Children's Advocacy Institute

⁴Tiffany Josyln Juvenile Accountability Block Grant Reauthorization and Bullying Prevention and Intervention Act of 2019, H.R. 494, 116th Cong. (2019).

Citizens for Juvenile Justice
Coalition for Juvenile Justice
Community Works
Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance
CURE (Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants)
Directions for Youth & Families
First Focus Campaign for Children
Forum for Youth Investment
Free Minds Book Club & Writing Workshop
From Prison Cells To PhD
Futures Without Violence
Girls Inc.
Girls Inc. Carpinteria
Girls Inc. of Bay County
Girls Inc. of Greater Philadelphia & Southern New Jersey
Girls Inc. of Holyoke
Girls Inc. of Huntsville
Girls Inc. of Jacksonville
Girls Inc. of Long Island
Girls Inc. of Memphis
Girls Inc. of Metropolitan Dallas
Girls Inc. of Monroe County
Girls Inc. of Omaha
Girls Inc. of San Antonio
Girls Inc. of Santa Fe
Girls Inc. of Shelbyville & Shelby County
Girls Inc. of Tennessee Valley
Girls Inc. of the Pacific Northwest
Girls Inc. of West Contra Costa County
Girls Incorporated of Kingsport
Girls Incorporated of Pinellas
Gladys Allen Brigham Com. Ctr. & Girls Inc. of the Berkshires
Healthy Teen Network
Human Rights for Kids
Institute of Forgiveness
Justice For Families
Justice Innovations
Justice Policy Institute
Justice Resource Institute
Juvenile Justice Coalition (Ohio)
Kansas Appleseed
Learning Disabilities Association of America
Legal Aid Justice Center
Lena Pope
Louisiana Center for Children's Rights
MENTOR: The National Mentoring Partnership

Missouri State Public Defender
MST Services
NAACP
National Network for Youth
National Action Network
National Association of School Psychologists
National Association of Social Workers
National Coalition for the Homeless
National Council of Churches
National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges
National Criminal Justice Association
National Crittenton
National Juvenile Justice Network
National Network for Youth
National PTA
New Jersey Parents Caucus
Nolef Turns Inc.
North County Lifeline
Office of the Ohio Public Defender
Open City Advocates
Parent Watch
Results for America
Rights4Girls
RK Consultants, Inc.
SAY San Diego (Social Advocates for Youth)
School Social Work Association of America
Southern Poverty Law Center
SparkAction
Texas Appleseed
Texas Criminal Justice Coalition
The Sentencing Project
Treatment Communities of America
True Colors United
Ubuntu Village NOLA
Union for Reform Judaism
Voices for Children in Nebraska
W. Haywood Burns Institute
YMCA of the USA
Youth Advocates Programs, Inc.
Youth Sentencing & Reentry Project (YSRP)
YWCA
YWCA of Syracuse and Onondaga County Inc.

CC: Members of the Commerce, Justice, and Science Subcommittee of the House
Appropriations Committee